

# Table of Contents

Preface to the book edition .....	7
Introduction to the book edition, by Marit Myrvoll.....	9
Chapter 1 – Introduction.....	15
Chapter 2 – Sources and Methodology.....	31
2.1 Indigenous Methodologies .....	32
2.2 My Perspective as Researcher.....	34
2.3 Types of Sources .....	35
Chapter 3 – Sámi Backgrounds .....	47
3.1 On the Sámi people and Languages Today .....	47
3.2 Change, Suppression and Diversity .....	48
3.3 Traditional Sámi Culture.....	51
3.4 <i>Birgejupmi</i> : Are Sámi Ecologically Sustainable? .....	53
3.5 Structuring Beliefs Related to Ecological Sustainability .....	58
Chapter 4 – Superhuman Agency at the Individual Level .....	61
4.1 Animal Shape-Shifting.....	61
4.2 Non-Human Personhood .....	62
4.3 Individual Sacred Animals.....	70
Chapter 5 – Species-Related Superhuman Agency.....	73
5.1 The Bear .....	73
5.2 Animal Species-Related Protection Spirits: The <i>Máddo</i> .....	75
5.3 Animal Ancestry .....	91

Chapter 6 – Local Superhuman Agency .....	95
6.1 Underground Spirits: Gufithar/Kadnihah/Ulda .....	95
6.2 <i>Sieidi</i> : Local Superhuman Agency and the Management of Resources .....	106
6.3 Landscapes .....	116
Chapter 7 – Global Agency .....	123
7.1 Nature: <i>Gullat luonddu jienaid</i> .....	123
7.2 Mother Earth .....	129
7.3 Ancient Pantheon .....	131
Chapter 8 – Conclusions .....	137
Summary in Norwegian .....	143
References .....	145
Appendix to Chapter 4: Schematic Overview of Species-Related Protection Spirits .....	155
Appendix to Chapter 5 .....	161
Appendix to Chapter 7 .....	163